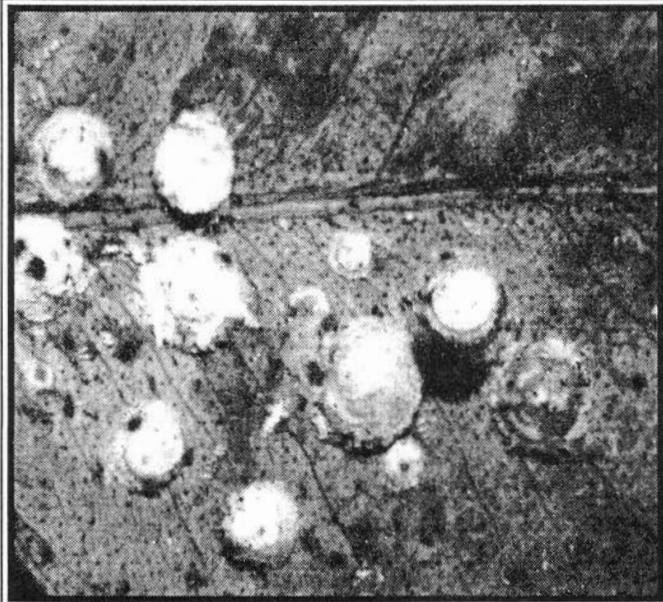


California Plant Pest & Disease Report

California Department of Food and Agriculture
Plant Pest Diagnostics Center
3294 Meadowview Road
Sacramento, CA 95832-1448



**ATTACK OF
EUCALYPTUS
PESTS!**

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January-June, 1998

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California Plant Pest & Disease Report

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ENTOMOLOGY HIGHLIGHTS

There have been a number of major entomological events that have occurred in the first half of this year, in California, Florida and Illinois. We cover the months of January to June in this issue of CPPDR, instead of the usual January to May dates used in previous issues, in order to better cover these events.

ERRATA

Several errors in the last issue of CPPDR need correcting. First, there were two issues printed last year instead of the usual three issues, due to time constraints of the editor and producer of CPPDR. The first issue was volume 16, numbers 1-2, January to May. The second issue was volume 16, numbers 3 - 6. This volume was supposed to be June to December, and is so stated on the front cover. However, the master pages were somehow not changed and were left at the originally scheduled June to September designation.

The next error includes activities surrounding the recently introduced avocado thrips, *Scirtothrips perseae*. We made mention of work by Dr. Mark Hoddle and his collection of the thrips in Mexico. We misspelled his name as Mark Hottle. Sorry for that Mike, our mistake. Also, we stated that he had collected the thrips in Puebla and Vera Cruz Mexico, but Mark tells us that he did not find it in Vera Cruz, but did find it in Puebla and Coatepec-Harrinas in the state of Mexico.

In previous issues, we mentioned finding the euphorbia pit scale (*Asterolecanium stentae*) on Lantana bushes in San Diego County and other locations. Mis-identification was involved. These finds actually were *Asterolecanium grandiculum*, a species probably native to the arid southwest.

SIGNIFICANT FINDS

MEXICAN FRUIT FLY, *Anastrepha ludens* -(A)- A Mexican fruit fly was found on December 12, 1997 that was identified after the last issue of CPPDR was published. The fly was discovered in a sapote by Lee Lyons in Chula Vista, **San Diego** County. Two additional Mexican fruit fly finds were made between April and June, 1998. One fly was found on April 21, 1998 in an orange tree in Thousand Oaks, **Ventura** County, by Tom Paul. Another fly was discovered in San Diego, **San Diego** County, by Kahsai Ghebretnsea on June 12, 1998. The fly was found in a peach tree. While no larvae were ever found, eradication measures were started.

CARIBBEAN FRUIT FLY, *Anastrepha suspensa* -(A)- A Caribbean fruit fly was discovered on December 22, 1997 and identified after the publication date of the last issue of CPPDR. The fly was found in an orange tree by Lucas Moreno in Echo Park, **Los Angeles** County. Additional trapping and surveying determined that an infestation did not exist.

AN EXOTIC FRUIT FLY, *Anastrepha striata* -(A)- One *Anastrepha striata* was found on May 19, 1998 in South Gate, **Los Angeles** County. The fly was found by Jesus Garcia in a loquat tree. A relative of the Mexican fruit fly, this species prefers guavas but also feeds on a wide variety of fruits. No evidence of an infestation was found.

AFRICANIZED HONEY BEE (AHB), *Apis* "Africanized" -(A)- A new county record was made with the discovery of AHB in San Bernardino County. UCD researcher Dave Nielsen found AHB near Joshua Tree, **San Bernardino** County on April 2, 1998. Other collections are listed below.

I-8 and Ogilby Rd	Imperial County	01/08/98	Bolin/McLaughlin
North Shore	Riverside County	01/29/98	Martinez/Montez
Joshua Tree	San Bernardino Co.	04/02/98	Nielsen
Jucumba	San Diego County	05/01/98	Nielsen
Calipatria	Imperial County	05/05/98	Carson/Valenzuela
El Centro	Imperial County	05/13/98	Triviso
Blythe	Riverside County	06/03/98	Elms
Needles	San Bernardino Co.	06/09/98	Mian
Rancho Mirage	Riverside County	06/10/98	Arias/Franklin
Calipatria	Imperial County	06/13/98	Clark
Calipatria	Imperial County	06/15/98	Carson/Triviso
Needles	San Bernardino Co.	06/16/98	Mian

NEW STATE RECORDS

Several new state and/or new North American records of insects have been found the first of this year. Some will be covered here, but others will not be mentioned pending publication of these records in other journals by collectors not associated with California Department of Food and Agriculture. These records will be covered after publication of their results.

There have been collections made of two newly introduced pests of eucalyptus during the period of this report. They appear to be serious pests of eucalyptus, possibly more so than any of the other introduced eucalyptus pests--except for the two longhorn borers in the genus *Phoracantha*. A list of recently introduced pests of eucalyptus can be found on pages 21-24.

AUSTRALIAN TORTOISE BEETLE, *Trachymela sloanei* -(Q)- This beetle is a member of the Coleopteran family Chrysomelidae. It was first found in the state at La Sierra, **Riverside** County, near the city of Riverside. This is a new state and county record, and, apparently, a new North American record. It was first found by a local, retired pest control advisor on his property. The flight wings are red, and the beetle was quite noticeable when in flight, thus attracting his attention. He took it to the museum at U.C. Riverside, where Saul Frommer made the initial determination. Los Angeles County Entomologist Rosser Garrison has made an in depth report on this beetle (pages 5-6).

LOS ANGELES COUNTY AGRICULTURAL COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE

New Agricultural Pest for Southern California

Australian Tortoise Beetle, *Trachymela sloanei* (Figs. 1-3)

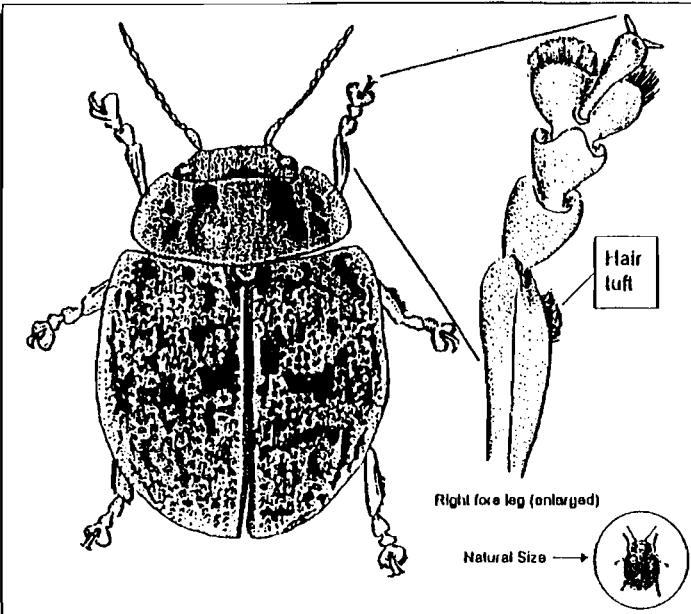


Fig. 1. *Trachymela sloanei* (dorsal view)

Introduction: In early February, 1998, Australian Tortoise Beetle (ATB), *Trachymela sloanei*, was detected for the first time in western Riverside County at a private residence containing acreage of Red gum eucalyptus (*Eucalyptus camaldulensis*). A specimen of the new beetle was noticed by the owner and taken to the Department of Entomology, University of California, Riverside, for identification. The find represents a new record not only for California but also for the New World.

Economic Importance: ATB is a chrysomelid (leaf-eating) beetle

belonging to the Paropsina group of the large subfamily Chrysomelinae. According to Lawrence and Britton (1991), certain species of *Trachymela* can be notorious defoliators of certain species of eucalyptus. In southern California, both adults and larvae of ATB are external feeders of Red gum eucalyptus. Feeding damage allows for easily recognizable evidence of ATB, but its economic impact in Southern California has yet to be ascertained. Tribe and Cillé (1997) reported on the biology of a similar species, *T. tinctorialis* in South Africa. This is an apparently rare species in Australia but it was detected in South Africa in the early 1980's. *Trachymela tinctorialis* is known to attack at least 18 species of eucalyptus including the common bluegum, *Eucalyptus globulus*.

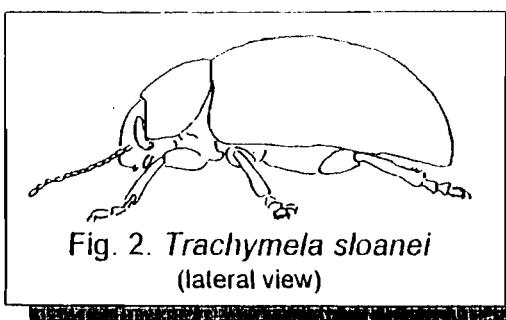


Fig. 2. *Trachymela sloanei* (lateral view)

Distribution: ATB was originally described from Australia but it was later introduced to New Zealand where it spread 30-40 km over eight years (Tribe and Cillé 1997). Besides the initial findings of ATB in southwestern Riverside, ATB was discovered at two private residences in the Tustin area of Orange County in June (N. Nisson, D. Taylor, pers. comm.). Recently (June 1998) ATB has been found infesting eucalyptus all over the

University of California campus at Riverside. Adult beetles readily fly and this should allow the species to disperse to other areas in southern California wherever its host occurs.

Comments: According to Chris Campbell, a researcher at the University of California at Riverside, almost nothing has been written on ATB. Entomologists in South Africa do have a Pteromalid (small parasitic wasp) which parasitizes this species and the similar *Trachymela tincticollis*. Tribe and Cillé (1997) report that the importation of this egg parasite, *Enoggera reticulata* from Southwest Australia into Cape Town in 1986 resulted in a 96% parasitism rate within a year.

During the day adults of ATB are found in numbers under eucalyptus bark. Colonies most frequently occur 20-25 feet above the ground. Loose bark can be pried off the tree using a large stick and the sluggish adults can than be examined and collected. Further observations of ATB in the University of California Riverside quarantine facility revealed this species to feed at night. The larvae have defense glands on the dorsum of the eighth abdominal segment which are able to secrete hydrogen cyanide.

Researchers at UCR have been in contact with fellow entomologists in South Africa and are planning to import various parasitic wasps which may be successful in controlling ATB in southern California.

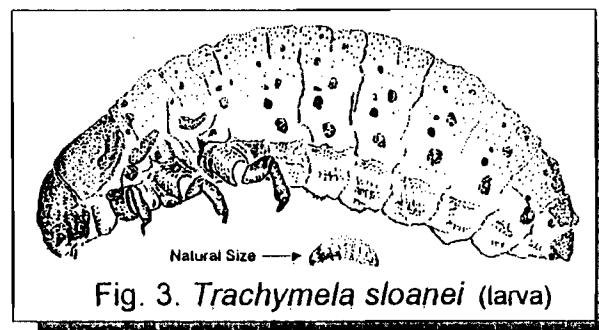


Fig. 3. *Trachymela sloanei* (larva)

Identification: ATB is a member of the "Tortoise" leaf beetle group about 6-7 mm, is brown with darker mottled spots, and is about the size of a large ladybird beetle (Fig. 1). The adult is hemispherical and is flattened underneath (Fig. 2). The legs are unique in possessing a thick tuft of fine hair on the outer distal margin of the tibia (Fig. 1, inset). The tarsomeres are strongly bilobed and covered

ventrally with a fine thick set of blond bristles. The gray brown, caterpillar-like larvae (Fig. 3) possess varying sizes of scleritized bumps along the body. Three small pairs of legs are on the thorax.

Life History: Nothing has been recorded for ATB but the following statistics abstracted from Tribe and Cillé (1997) for the closely related *T. tincticollis* probably mirror the developmental biology for ATB. Like other Coleoptera, ATB undergoes complete metamorphosis. Females lay an average of 10 eggs per clutch and single females can lay upwards of over 3000 eggs during her adult lifetime (about 270 days). Eggs are laid in crevices or fissures in or under bark. There are four larval instars with a total duration from egg to prepupa of about 22 days. Pupation occurs in the duff and litter or soil around the base of the host tree and adults emerge at about 35 days after oviposition.

Acknowledgements: Thanks are due to Chris Campbell, UCR for sharing information and literature on this species, to Gene Drake, CDFA for his help in allowing me to see this species in the field, and to Dave Taylor and Nick Nisson of Tustin for sharing their Orange County records with me.

References:

- Lawrence, J. F. & E.B. Britton. 1991. Coleoptera in: CSIRO. The insects of Australia, 2ed ed. Cornell Univ. Press.
Tribe, G.D. & J.J. Cillé. 1997. Biology of the Australian tortoise beetle, *Trachymela tincticollis* Blackburn (Chrysomelidae: Chrysomelinae: Paropsini) a defoliator of Eucalyptus in South Africa. African Entomology 5(1): 109-123

NEW STATE RECORDS, continued

REDGUM LERP PSYLLID, *Glycaspis brimblecombei* -(Q)- Yet another psyllid pest of eucalyptus has been found in the state, apparently for a new North American record. The psyllid was found by Cindy Werner of Los Angeles County Department of Agriculture on redgum eucalyptus located right outside of the Agricultural Commissioner's office. Cindy collected the psyllids in June, 1998 and took them in to Rosser Garrison, county entomologist, who recognized them as something new and unusual. The three or four trees at the original collection site were heavily infested. The infestation in El Monte had been followed a mile or two to the east, but it had not been found at that time in other localities in the Los Angeles basin. The psyllid forms a "lerp." This is a mostly secretory structure of crystallized honeydew produced by the nymphs as a protective cover (see included photographs and illustrations) that closely resembles armored scale insects. Currently the psyllids are producing large amounts of honeydew, which is staining the ground underneath the trees, and they are also causing very severe leaf drop.

The psyllid was identified in Sacramento as *Glycaspis brimblecombei*, and specimens were sent to Daniel Burckhardt, a psyllid specialist in Switzerland, for confirmation. The psyllid nymphs form lerps that are conical in shape, and will reach a size of approximately 3 mm in diameter and 2 mm in height. The nymphs are yellow, or yellow and brown in color. The adults are light green or yellow in color, 3 mm long. The adults are different from other California psyllids in that they have very long genal cones on the face (see pictures).

The psyllid is native to Australia, where it is known to feed on a localized population of the redgum eucalyptus (*Eucalyptus camaldulensis*). According to the literature, it is also known to feed on these other species of *Eucalyptus* in Australia: *dealbata*, *tereticornis*, *blakelyi*, *bridgesiana*, and *nitens*. The psyllid is implicated in serious outbreaks in native situations in Australia. The psyllid has also been found in northern California. Samples have been collected in Alameda County by Eric Brennan, a graduate student at UC Davis, and by Ronnie Eaton, with Alameda County Department of Agriculture; at Stanford University in Santa Clara County by Nancy Garrison, farm advisor; and in Foster City, San Mateo County by Richard Garcia, with San Mateo County Department of Agriculture.

The first collection in northern California was by Eric Brennan on July 24 near Fremont at the Ardenwood Preserve, a former farm and ranch now maintained as a park by the East Bay Regional Parks District. Their entomologist was aware of the problem and called Eric's attention to it. Ardenwood has several groves of solid or mixed eucalyptus species, and Eric is working on determining which eucalyptus species are being attacked. Some species are severely attacked, with major leaf drop the result, while others have lesser infestations or infestations in which the nymphs begin to feed but do not survive through to adulthood.

The psyllid was being attacked by several predators, including the two introduced ladybeetles *Harmonia axyridis* and *Chilocorus bipustulatus*, particularly the former, which occurs in large numbers both in El Monte and Ardenwood.

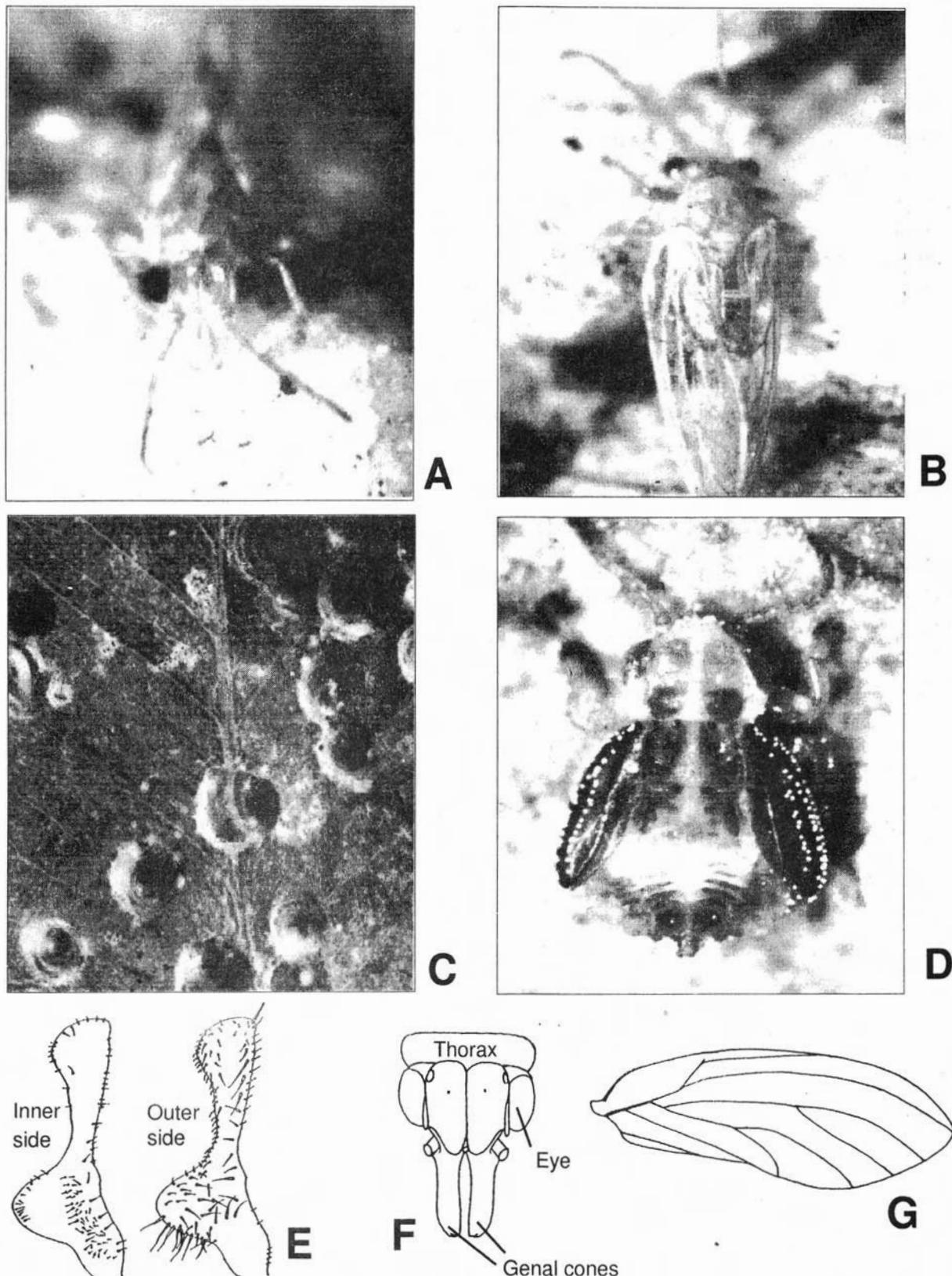


Fig. 4. Redgum lerp psyllid, *Glycaspis brimblecombei*. A & B: adult; C: lerps; D: fifth instar nymph; E: male genital parameres (claspers) in lateral view; F: head showing enlarged genal cones (see also 4A); G: forewing. Fig. 4E taken from Moore, 1970. Australian Zoologist 15(3):248-376. Fig. 4F taken from Morgan, 1984. Psylloidea of South Australia. D.J. Woolman, Government Printer, South Australia.

NEW STATE RECORDS, continued

AN APHID, *Greenideaformosana* -(Q)- This aphid, *Greenideaformosana*, has recently been found in **Orange** and **Ventura** Counties during nursery regulatory inspections. The aphid was found on guava, Indian laurel fig, and New Zealand Christmas tree in Orange County, and on myrtle in Ventura County. The following information is an excerpt from a report written by Umesh Kodira, Associate Plant Pathologist, California Department of Food and Agriculture:

Greenidea formosana was reported as an aphid new to the Hawaiian Islands and the Western Hemisphere in 1993. Several plants in the families Myrtaceae (*Callistemon*, *Eugenia*, *Melaleuca*, *Metrosideros*, *Psidium*, *Rhodomyrtus*, and *Tristania*), Moraceae (*Ficus*), and Clusiaceae (*Nesua*) have been reported as hosts of this aphid. *Greenidea formosana* is reported to be atypical in appearance. The nymphs and adults are brownish in color and the abdomen is dorso-laterally flattened in shape, with prominent hair-bearing cornicles. In elate (winged) adults, the cornicles often exceed the length of the abdomen. The potential of this aphid to cause direct damage to plants or to serve as a vector of plant disease is unknown.

Nursery Inspectors are advised to be on the lookout for *Greenidea formosana* during inspections. As a reminder, all nursery stock must be free of Q-rated pests not known to occur or which are widely but not generally distributed in the state, including this aphid.

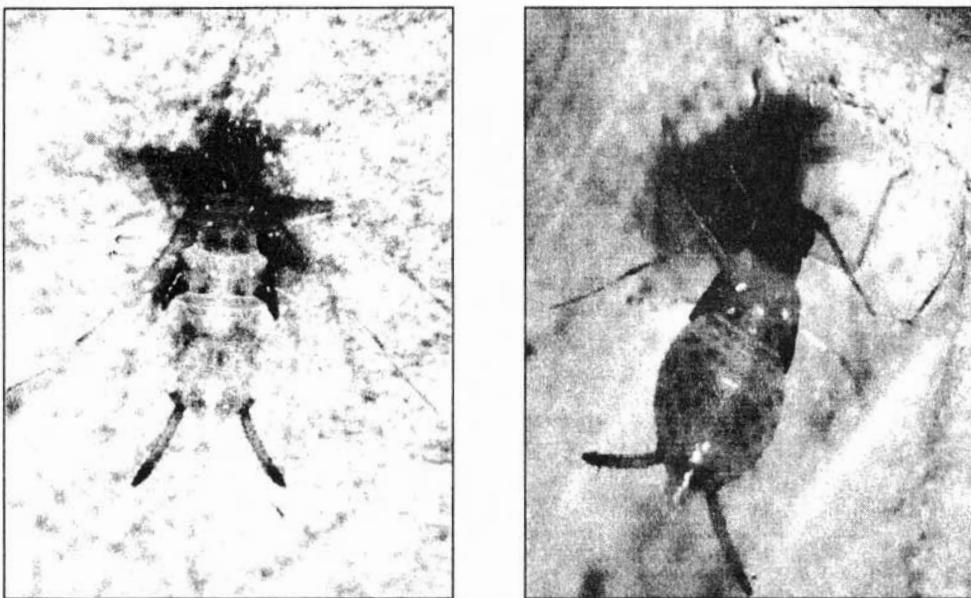


Fig. 5. *Greenideaformosana*. Photos by Nick Nisson, Entomologist, Orange County Department of Agriculture.

CHINESE ELM APHID, *Tinocallis ulmiparvifoliae* -(Q)- Chinese elm aphid has been detected for the first time in **Los Angeles** County. The aphid was found on January 7, 1998 at a nursery in Sylmar. In April of 1998, it was also found in Florida by Susan Halbert, Systematic Entomologist with Florida Department of Agriculture. The species is from the Oriental region, and represents a new state and New World record. The specimen was collected on Chinese elm (*Ulmus parvifolia*), and is also known to occur on English elm (*U. minor*). *T. ulmiparvifoliae* had previously been misidentified as *T. ulmifolli*, native to California. *T. ulmiparvifoliae* differs from our native species by possessing 3 pairs of dorsal (top-bearing) finger-like tubercles. Our native species lacks the tubercles on the head. It is bluish green, with a developing pair of longitudinal white stripes on the head and pronotum. There is a single dorsal spinal white stripe on pterothorax and white wax spots on the dorsal abdomen. The tips of the abdominal tubercles and distal ends of forewing veins are frequently dark and has a body length of 1.6-12.7 mm.

Potential for economic damage is unknown at this time. If heavy populations develop, then honeydew problems may occur.

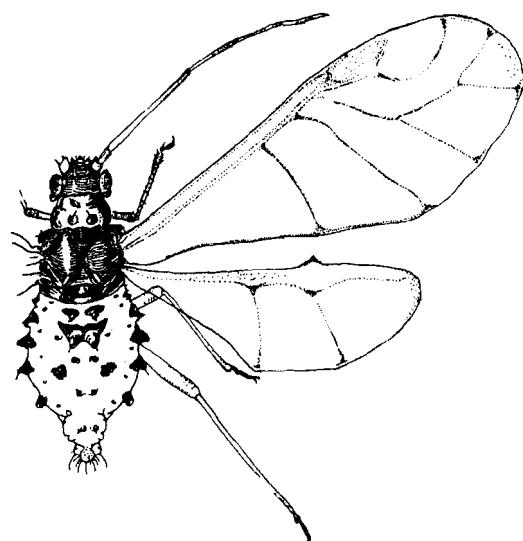


Fig.6 Chinese Elm Aphid, *Tinocallis ulmiparvifoliae*. Illustration by Rosser Garrison, Entomologist, Los Angeles County Department of Agriculture.

NEW COUNTY RECORDS

AFRICANIZED HONEY BEE (AHB), *Apis* "Africanized" -(A)- AHB was discovered for the first time in **San Bernardino County** on April 2, 1998. The collection was made near Joshua Tree by UCD researcher Dave Nielsen. For further information on AHB locations, see page 4.

EXCLUSION

Several pest species are collected every year in nurseries or other similar situations that are not necessarily considered to be established in the state. The following are some examples of rated pests found in nurseries over the past year up to June, 1998.

A MEALYBUG, *Nipaecoccus* sp. -(Q)- Found in a nursery on December 30, 1997 in Rosemead, **Los Angeles County**. Collected by M. Sium on Brazilian pepper and queen palm.

A MEALYBUG, *Chorizococcus* sp. -(Q)- Found in a nursery in Coarsegold, **Madera County** on *Tillandsia* sp. by D. Holguin on February 23.

A MEALYBUG, *Nipaecoccus* sp. -(Q)- Found on *Arecastrum* sp. on April 6 at a nursery in South El Monte, **Los Angeles County** by M. Sium.

URBAN SOFT SCALE, *Pulvinaria urbicola* -(B)- Found on *Campsis* sp. on April 15 by H. Heath in a nursery in Carpinteria, **Santa Barbara County**.

BORDER STATIONS

Several notable pests were intercepted at border stations over the past year through June, 1998. Mediterranean fruit fly larvae, originating in Spain, was found on *Citrus* sp. at the Needles border station on November 12, 1997. Several *Marmara* leaf miners were collected at various border stations, as were gypsy moths and zebra mussel. See pages 15-17 for more significant quarantine and border station interceptions.

Important "A", "B", and "Q" Rated Arthropods and Mollusks Intercepted in Quarantine
through June 1998

Rating	Species	Common Name	Date	Origin	County	Host	Collector(s)
Q	<i>Puto mexicanus</i>	Mexican giant mealybug	12/24/97	Mexico	LAX	Tejocotes	Sium
Q	<i>Puto mexicanus</i>	Mexican giant mealybug	12/22/97	Mexico	LAX	<i>Crataegus</i> sp.	Pelletier
Q	<i>Metioche</i> sp.	cricket	09/05/97	Hawaii	SJQ	<i>Dracaena</i> sp.	Winningham
Q	<i>Palmicultor palmarum</i>	palm mealybug	12/22/97	Hawaii	LAX	triangle palm	Loux
Q	<i>Euclea delphinii</i>	slug caterpillar	07/10/97	Ohio	SMT	aircraft	Oliver
Q	<i>Pinnaspis uniloba</i>	unlobed scale	07/10/97	Hawaii	LAX	<i>Alyxia olivaeformis</i>	Frankie
Q	<i>Rhizotrogus majalis</i>	European chafer	07/13/97	Michigan	ALA	aircraft	Loux
A	<i>Rhizotrogus majalis</i>	European chafer	07/09/97	Hawaii	SMT	<i>Cordyline terminalis</i>	Sauber
A	<i>Empoasca</i> sp.	leafhopper	07/14/97	Hawaii	LAX	aircraft	Sanford
Q	<i>Dyscinetus</i> sp.	scarab beetle	07/28/97	Kentucky	ORA	<i>Dendrobium</i> sp.	Price
Q	<i>Conocephalus saltator</i>	katydid	12/30/97	Hawaii	SCL	<i>Citrus reticulata</i>	Penrose
A	<i>Ceratitis capitata</i>	Mediterranean fruit fly	02/03	Vermont	SAC	<i>Abies balsamea</i>	Clifford
Q	<i>Abgrallaspis ithacae</i>	hemlock scale	01/08	Hawaii	SFO	<i>Zingiber</i> sp.	Nachand
Q	<i>Spodoptera</i> sp.	armyworm	02/26	Hawaii	SCL	<i>Strelitzia</i> sp.	Walter
Q	<i>Amorbia</i> sp.	leafroller	02/25	Hawaii	SCL	mint	Wion
Q	<i>Trioza</i> sp.	psyllid	02/26	Mexico	SFO	<i>Citrus aurantifolia</i>	Chinwah
Q	<i>Lorryia</i> sp.	tydeid mite	02/27	Los Angeles	LAX	cut greens	Fernandez
Q	<i>Orchamoplatus mammaeferus</i>	croton whitefly	02/19	Hawaii	ORA	<i>Wodyetia bifurcata</i>	Pendleton
Q	<i>Palmicultor</i> sp.	mealybug	02/17	Florida	SMT	orchid	
A	<i>Achatina fulica</i>	giant African snail	02/25	Hawaii	LAX	<i>Crataegus</i> sp.	
Q	<i>Puto mexicanus</i>	Mexican giant mealybug	12/28/97	Mexico	LAX	<i>Ravenaea rivularis</i>	Hartman
Q	<i>Rhizoecus hibisci</i>	root mealybug	03/04	Florida	ORA	<i>Cordyline terminalis</i>	Sanford
A	<i>Chrysodeixis eriosoma</i>	green garden looper	02/12	Hawaii	ORA	<i>Alpinia purpurata</i>	Barnes
Q	<i>Dysmicoccus boninensis</i>	sugarcane mealybug	02/12	Hawaii	VEN	<i>Dracaena</i> sp.	Pearson
Q	<i>Elimaea punctifera</i>	narrow-winged katydid	02/19	Hawaii	ORA	<i>Anthurium andraeanum</i>	Barnes
Q	<i>Aleurotulus anthuricola</i>	anthurium whitefly	02/12	Hawaii	LAX	<i>Magnolia</i> sp.	Wion
Q	<i>Abgrallaspis townsendi</i>	townsend scale	02/26	Louisiana	SLO	<i>Cocos nucifera</i>	Groat
Q	<i>Thiodia</i> sp.	olethreutine-tortricid moth	03/16	Florida	SFO	<i>Artemisia</i> sp.	Wion
Q	<i>Palmicultor palmarum</i>	palm mealybug	03/10	Hawaii	SBA	<i>Carica papaya</i>	Davey
Q	<i>Calycomyza</i> sp.	leafminer	03/16	Florida	SJQ	palm fronds	Giesing
Q	<i>Trialeurodes variabilis</i>	papaya whitefly	01/29	Florida	SJQ	palm fronds	Giesing
Q	<i>Malleolaspis</i> sp.	armored scale	02/11	Mexico/TX	LAX	<i>Schaffnera</i> sp./ <i>Ficus benjamina</i>	Hamashita
Q	<i>Paraleurolobus chamaedoreae</i>	whitefly	02/11	Florida	SCL	<i>Ficus benjamina</i>	Walter/Nachand
B	<i>Lamellaxis</i> sp.	snail	02/09	Florida			
A	<i>Ceroplastes rusci</i>	fig wax scale	02/05	Florida			

Rating	Species	Common Name	Date	Origin	County	Host	Collector(s)
Q	<i>Hemiberlesia diffinis</i>	diffinis scale	02/04	Florida	ORA	<i>Ficus benjamina</i>	Fernandez
Q	<i>Aleuroplatus sp.</i>	whitefly	02/11	Mexico/TX	SJQ	palm fronds	Giesing
Q	<i>Aleurocerus palmae</i>	palm whitefly	02/11	Mexico/TX	SJQ	palm fronds	Giesing
Q	<i>Pseudococcus jackbeardsleyi</i>	mealybug	03/18	South East Asia	SFO	breadfruit	Seslow
Q	<i>Sclerosococcus tillandsiae</i>	bromeliad pit scale	03/09		MAD	<i>Tillandsia filifolia</i>	Shima
Q	<i>Metioche sp.</i>	cricket	03/16	Hawaii	ORA	<i>Draecena deremensis</i>	Kinsella
Q	<i>Philonicus sp.</i>	slug	03/05	Hawaii	ORA	<i>Monstera</i> sp.	Fernandez
Q	<i>Chorizococcus sp.</i>	mealybug	03/09		MAD	<i>Tillandsia paucifolia</i>	Holguin
B	<i>Diaphania nitidalis</i>	pickleworm	03/27	Dom. Republic	SMT	baby cucumber	Loux
Q	<i>Dysmicoccus mackenziei</i>	mackenzie mealybug	03/09		MAD	<i>Tillandsia paucifolia</i>	Holguin
Q	<i>Aclerda sp.</i>	bamboo aclerid scale	03/09		MAD	<i>Tillandsia bulbosa</i>	Shima
Q	<i>Aclerda sp.</i>	bamboo aclerid scale	03/09		MAD	<i>Tillandsia bulbosa</i>	Holguin
Q	<i>Chorizococcus sp.</i>	mealybug	03/06		MAD	<i>Tillandsia bulbosa</i>	Rohn
A	<i>Solenopsis geminata</i>	fire ant	03/16	Hawaii	ORA	<i>Bambusa vulgaris</i>	Fernandez
A	<i>Ostrinia nubilalis</i>	European corn borer	03/04	Nebraska	SJQ	<i>Zea mays</i>	Giesing
A	<i>Diastrophus radicum</i>	raspberry root gall wasp	03/18		HUM	<i>Rubus</i> sp.	Spadoni
Q	<i>Eriophyes sp.</i>	eriophyid mite	03/16	Florida	SFO	Compositae	Wion
A	<i>Coccus viridis</i>	green scale	03/11	Hawaii	ORA	<i>Alpinia purpurata</i>	Kinsella
Q	<i>Planococcus minor</i>	Pacific mealybug	03/10	Ghana/NY	SFO	yam	Wion
Q	<i>Plautia stali</i>	oriental stink bug	03/10	Hawaii	SFO	<i>Ocimum basilicum</i>	Lino
Q	<i>Paleocallidium rufipenne</i>	longhorned beetle	03/12	Asia	SFO	dunnage	Clifford
Q	<i>Paleocallidium rufipenne</i>	longhorned beetle	03/12	Asia	SFO	wood dunnage	Clifford
B	<i>Nezara viridula</i>	southern green stink bug	04/02	Hawaii	MEN	tea leaves	Stephens
Q	<i>Palmincitor palmarium</i>	palm mealybug	03/31	Hawaii	SBA	triangle palm	Janssen
Q	<i>Bucculatrix sp.</i>	ribbed cocoon maker	03/26	Texas	HUM	palm leaves	Spadoni
A	<i>Coccus viridis</i>	green scale	03/27	Hawaii	LAX	<i>Nephelium lappaceum</i>	Lee
Q	<i>Sybra alternans</i>	longhorned beetle	04/02	Hawaii	LAX	automobile	Lawrence
Q	<i>Rhizoecus hibisci</i>	root mealybug	04/07	Florida	FRE	majesty palm	Thompson
A	<i>Fiorinia theae</i>	tea scale	04/20		SJQ	<i>Camellia</i> sp.	Lansigan
Q	<i>Orchamoplatus mammaeferus</i>	croton whitefly	04/20	Hawaii	SBA	<i>Alyxia olivaeformis</i>	Heath
Q	<i>Palmincitor palmarium</i>	palm mealybug	04/21	Hawaii	SLO	<i>Cocos nucifera</i>	Focha
Q	<i>Rhizoecus hibisci</i>	root mealybug	04/17	Florida	SDG	<i>Ravenea</i> sp.	Desserich
Q	<i>Iphi sp.</i>	bark beetle	03/12	Asia	SFO	dunnage	Clifford
Q	<i>Rhizoecus hibisci</i>	root mealybug	04/17	Florida	SDG	<i>Arecastrum australe</i>	Desserich
Q	<i>Anoplolepis longipes</i>	longlegged ant	04/21	Hawaii	SAC	flowers	Omar
A	<i>Coccus viridis</i>	green scale	04/21	Hawaii	SON	<i>Alpinia purpurata</i>	Ramey
Q	<i>Crematogaster sp.</i>	ant	04/20	Central America	SBD	<i>Dracaena cincta</i>	Clark
B	<i>Diaphania nitidalis</i>	pickleworm	04/16	Dom. Republic	LAX	pickling cucumbers	Smice

Rating	Species	Common Name	Date	Origin	County	Host	Collector(s)
Q	<i>Euxesta</i> sp.	picture-winged fly	01/27	Florida	SMT	<i>Zea mays</i>	Buerer
A	<i>Ostrinia nubilalis</i>	European corn borer	05/01	Hawaii	MNT	canned corn	Oliver
Q	<i>Palmicultor palmistarum</i>	palm mealybug	04/29	Ecuador	SJQ	raphis palm	Giesing
Q	<i>Hemiberlesia ocellata</i>	armored scale		Florida	LAX	<i>Musa</i> sp.	Lawrence
Q	<i>Ceroplastes rubens</i>	red wax scale	05/06	Hawaii	ORA	<i>Syzygium jambos</i>	Wynn
A	<i>Anoplolepis longipes</i>	longlegged ant	05/07	Hawaii	SMT	palm fronds	Garibaldi
Q	<i>Geococcus coffeae</i>	soil mealybug	05/13	Hawaii	LAX	fishtail palm	Ruse
Q	<i>Nasonovia ribis-nigri</i>	currant-lettuce aphid	05/19	Italy	MAD	radichchio	Abel/Pyle
Q	<i>Nasonovia ribis-nigri</i>	currant-lettuce aphid	05/18	Italy	MAD	radichchio/chickory	Able
Q	<i>Rhizoecus americanus</i>	soil mealybug	05/08	Florida	LAX	<i>Ravenaea rivularis</i>	Wegener
Q	<i>Acanthococcus azaleae</i>	azalea bark scale	05/08	Oregon	LAX	<i>Rhododendron</i> sp.	Awad
Q	<i>Orchidophilus</i> sp.	weevil	05/08	Hawaii	LAX	cut flowers	Humphreys
Q	<i>Rhizoecus hibisci</i>	root mealybug	06/02	Florida	LAX	<i>Phoenix/Ravenia</i> sp.	Ruse
Q	<i>Thrips orientalis</i>	thrips	06/18	Hawaii	SLO	<i>Ficus</i> sp.	Focha
Q	<i>Thrips orientalis</i>	thrips	06/18	Hawaii	SLO	<i>Ficus</i> sp.	Focha
Q	<i>Monomorium floridana</i>	ant	06/25	Hawaii	ORA	cut flowers	Sanford

Important "A", "B", and "Q" Rated Arthropods and Mollusks Intercepted through June 1998

Border Stations					
Pest	Station	Date	Origin	Collector	Host
gypsy moth - <i>Lymantria dispar</i>	NE	10/27/97	Massachusetts	Friedman	RV chassis
gypsy moth - <i>Lymantria dispar</i>	YE	09/21/97	Michigan	Blakely	RV chassis
longan scale - <i>Thysanofiorinia nephelii</i>	DO	07/24/97	Taiwan	Rosecrans	<i>Litchi chinensis</i>
a weevil - <i>Sphenophorus</i> sp.	LO	07/20/97	Texas	Sheppard	backyard soil
an ant - <i>Technomyrmex albipes</i>	BL	03/05/97	Florida	Clifford	<i>Cocos nucifera</i>
an ant - <i>Technomyrmex albipes</i>	LO	04/09/97	Arkansas	Sheppard	soil
European corn borer - <i>Ostrinia nubilalis</i>	LO	10/29/97	South Carolina	Doyle	<i>Zea mays</i>
gracillariid moth - <i>Marmara</i> sp.	HO	12/06/97	Arizona	Leslie	<i>Citrus paradisi</i>
gracillariid moth - <i>Marmara</i> sp.	YE	10/30/97	New Mexico	Percy	<i>Citrus limon</i>
gracillariid moth - <i>Marmara</i> sp.	VI	11/02/97	Arizona	Calvery	<i>Citrus paradisi</i>
puss caterpillar - <i>Megalopyge opercularis</i>	BL	10/29/97	Texas	Villa	plants
gypsy moth - <i>Lymantria dispar</i>	NE	10/31/97	Massachusetts	Guthrie	horse trailer
gypsy moth - <i>Lymantria dispar</i>	NE	11/13/97	Pennsylvania	McDonald	tent trailer
gypsy moth - <i>Lymantria dispar</i>	NE	10/27/97	Massachusetts	Friedman	RV chassis
gypsy moth - <i>Lymantria dispar</i>	YE	09/20/97	Michigan	Blakely	Wheel - under cap
gypsy moth - <i>Lymantria dispar</i>	LO	09/30/97	Michigan	Doyle	Yacht
zebra mussel - <i>Dreissena polymorpha</i>	LO	10/07/97	Michigan	Hamblet	<i>Carya illinoiensis</i>
a picture winged fly - <i>Euxesta</i> sp.	VI	10/10/97	Texas	Vanhorn	<i>Mangifera indica</i>
vanda orchid scale - <i>Genuparlatoria pseudaspidotus</i>	SM	09/16/97	Oregon	Wilson	<i>Mangifera indica</i>
vanda orchid scale - <i>Genuparlatoria pseudaspidotus</i>	SM	09/15/97	Washington	Wilson	<i>Carya illinoiensis</i>
hickory shuckworm - <i>Cydia caryana</i>	LO	10/30/97	Texas	Vanhorn	<i>Carya illinoiensis</i>
hickory shuckworm - <i>Cydia caryana</i>	VI	11/07/97	Oklahoma	Bryant	<i>Carya illinoiensis</i>
hickory shuckworm - <i>Cydia caryana</i>	NE	11/06/97	Texas	Burgess	<i>Carya illinoiensis</i>
pecan weevil - <i>Curculio caryae</i>	WI	10/10/97	Texas	Vanhorn	<i>Carya illinoiensis</i>
Florida carpenter ant - <i>Camponotus abdomen floridanus</i>	VI	07/30/97	Florida	Granger	trailer
garden bagworm - <i>Apterona helix</i>	YE	10/28/97	Michigan	Khalil	RV chassis
vanda orchid scale - <i>Genuparlatoria pseudaspidotus</i>	HO	07/07/97	Washington	Pastell	<i>Garcinia mangostana</i>
European corn borer - <i>Ostrinia nubilalis</i>	TR	11/16/97	Nebraska	Budewitz	<i>Zea mays</i>
pickleworm - <i>Diaphania nitidalis</i>	BL	11/21/97	Mexico	Klingenneier	Cucumber
a leafhopper - <i>Dreeculacephala</i> sp.	NE	07/27/97	Alabama	Derichsweiler	trailer floor
Florida carpenter ant - <i>Camponotus abdomen floridanus</i>	BL	10/28/96	Florida	Vasquez	plants w/ soil
a leafhopper - <i>Homalodisca</i> sp.	BL	08/13/97	Texas	Vasquez	plants w/ soil
a stink bug - <i>Chlorochoris</i> sp.	NE	02/17/97	Florida	Fradette	ferns/flowers
a whitefringed beetle - <i>Graphognathus</i> sp.	NE	11/06/97	Florida	Derichsweiler	self-mover floor
vanda orchid scale - <i>Genuparlatoria pseudaspidotus</i>	DO	08/24/97	Washington	Villarreal	<i>Mangifera indica</i>
vanda orchid scale - <i>Genuparlatoria pseudaspidotus</i>	DO	08/24/97	Washington	Wood	<i>Mangifera indica</i>
longan scale - <i>Thysanofiorinia nephelii</i>	HO	09/01/97	Washington	Lacy, Jr.	<i>Euphoria longan</i>
longan scale - <i>Thysanofiorinia nephelii</i>	HO	08/29/97	Washington	Lewis	<i>Euphoria longan</i>

Pest	Station	Date	Origin	Collector	Host
arrowhead scale - <i>Unaspis yanonensis</i>	HO	12/18/97	British Columbia	Whitman	<i>Citrus reticulata</i>
arrowhead scale - <i>Unaspis yanonensis</i>	HO	12/06/97	British Columbia	Morris	<i>Citrus reticulata</i>
boll weevil - <i>Anthonomus grandis</i>	NE	12/04/97	Texas	Bryant	<i>Gossypium</i> sp.
Pecan weevil - <i>Curculio caryae</i>	NE	12/04/97	Missouri	Bryant	<i>Carya illinoiensis</i>
gracilariid moth - <i>Conopomorpha</i> sp.	HO	07/12/97	Washington	Rooker	<i>Litchii chinensis</i>
a sharpshooter - <i>Draeculacephala portola</i>	VI	06/30/97	Mississippi	Calvery	trailer
Mexican mealybug - <i>Puto mexicanus</i>	TO	01/22/98	Mexico	Hutchinson	<i>Crataegus</i> sp.
sugarcane borer - <i>Diatraea saccharalis</i>	BL	01/22/98	Mexico	Villa	<i>Saccharum officinarum</i>
Oriental scale - <i>Aonidiella orientalis</i>	BL	01/20/98	Mexico	Villa	<i>Cocos nucifera</i>
Nantucket pine tip moth - <i>Rhyacionia frustrana</i>	NE	02/03/98	Texas	Lacy, Jr.	<i>Pinus</i> sp.
a snail - <i>Zachrysia provisoria</i>	BL	02/09/98	Florida	Klingenneier	plants
European corn borer - <i>Ostrinia nubilalis</i>	LO	02/01/98	Colorado	Rudolph	<i>Zea mays</i>
a psyllid - <i>Pachypsyllas</i> sp.	NE	02/04/98	Illinois	Daniels	automobile trunk
root mealybug - <i>Rhizoccus hibisci</i>	BL	03/27/98	Florida	Perez-Argueta	ornamental plants
false powderpost beetle - <i>Sinoxylon</i> sp.	NE	03/19/98	Columbia	Guthrie	plantains / wood pallet
Picture-winged fly - <i>Euxesta</i> sp.	BL	03/17/98		Klingenneier	<i>Cucumis melo</i>
Cutworm - <i>Euxoa</i> sp.	TO	01/25/98	Mexico	Riise	<i>Zea mays</i>
garden bagworm - <i>Apteronota helix</i>	NE	03/05/98	New Hampshire	Friedman	RV chassis
scarab beetle - <i>Anomala austronia</i>	NE	02/06/98	Ontario	Derichsweiler	tailor floor
gypsy moth - <i>Lymantria dispar</i>	LO	02/28/98	Michigan	McCollum	scaffolding tubes
tribole scale - <i>Pseudoaonidia trilobitiformis</i>	SP	05/01/98		Cochrane	
bean leaf beetle - <i>Cerotoma trifurcata</i>	NE	04/09/98	Arkansas	Bryant	rice / tailor bed
gypsy moth - <i>Lymantria dispar</i>	TU	04/23/98	New York	Dewalt	tailor chassis
oriental beetle - <i>Anomala orientalis</i>	TR	03/24/98	New York	Ward	soil
a snail - <i>Bradybaena similaris</i>	BL	04/14/98	Florida	Gomez	plants
gracilariid moth - <i>Conopomorpha</i> sp.	HO	03/22/98	Taiwan	Hamilton	<i>Euphorbia longan</i>
Pecan weevil - <i>Curculio caryae</i>	NE	03/24/98	Arkansas	Guthrie	<i>Carya illinoiensis</i>
gracilariid moth - <i>Marmara</i> sp.	DO	04/03/98	Oregon	Garrison	<i>Citrus parasi</i>
gracilariid moth - <i>Marmara</i> sp.	DO	04/04/98	Oregon	Wood	<i>Citrus paradesi</i>
gracilariid moth - <i>Marmara</i> sp.	DO	04/09/98	Washington	Garrison	<i>Citrus paradesi</i>
gracilariid moth - <i>Marmara</i> sp.	LO	04/05/98	Arizona	Rudolph	<i>Citrus paradesi</i>
gracilariid moth - <i>Marmara</i> sp.	LO	04/09/98	California	Sheppard	<i>Citrus limon</i>
gracilariid moth - <i>Marmara</i> sp.	NE	04/11/98	Texas	Urquidi	<i>Citrus sinensis</i>
gracilariid moth - <i>Marmara</i> sp.	NE	04/12/98	Arizona	Urquidi	<i>Citrus reticulata</i>
ant - <i>Phedole</i> sp.	NE	04/09/98	Tennessee	Derichsweiler	nursery / moss
casebearing moth - <i>Coleophora</i> sp.	NE	04/08/98	New Hampshire	Derichsweiler	camper frame
gracilariid moth - <i>Marmara</i> sp.	VI	04/08/98	Arizona	Villegas	<i>Citrus paradisi</i>
gracilariid moth - <i>Marmara</i> sp.	LO	04/11/98	Florida	Hamblet	<i>Citrus paradisi</i>
gracilariid moth - <i>Marmara</i> sp.	DO	04/15/98	Oregon	Barrera	<i>Citrus paradisi</i>

Pest	Station	Date	Origin	Collector	Host
gracilariid moth - <i>Marmara</i> sp.	AL	04/12/98	Oregon	Leneave	<i>Citrus paradisi</i>
gracilariid moth - <i>Marmara</i> sp.	LV	05/04/98	Arizona	Atkinson	<i>Citrus paradisi</i>
gracilariid moth - <i>Marmara</i> sp.	DO	05/03/98	Idaho	Bienenfield	tangelo
gracilariid moth - <i>Marmara</i> sp.	LV	05/09/98	Arizona	Goodman	<i>Citrus paradisi</i>
gracilariid moth - <i>Marmara</i> sp.	DO	05/07/98	Washington	Clay	<i>Citrus sinensis</i>
gracilariid moth - <i>Marmara</i> sp.	LV	05/09/98	Arizona	Doyle	<i>Citrus paradisi</i>
sugarcane beetle - <i>Euetheola humilis rugiceps</i>	NE	05/22/98	Georgia	Bryant	tailor
a scale - <i>Pseudaonidia</i> sp.	SP		Florida	War	<i>Mangifera indica</i>
magnolia white scale - <i>Pseudaulacaspis cockerelli</i>	SP		Florida	War	<i>Mangifera indica</i>
Oriental beetle - <i>Anomala orientalis</i>	BL	06/05/98	Florida	Klingenmeier	plants
zebra mussel - <i>Dreissena polymorpha</i>	TR	06/04/98	Ohio	Baldridge	boat
a periodical cicada - <i>Magicicada</i> sp.	NE	06/16/98	Tennessee	McDonalds	houseplants
gracilariid moth - <i>Marmara</i> sp.	DO	06/13/98	Oregon	Day	<i>Citrus paradisi</i>
gracilariid moth - <i>Marmara</i> sp.	AL	06/05/98	Montana	Leneave	<i>Citrus reticulata</i>
cowpea curculio - <i>Chalcodermus aeneus</i>	LV	06/01/98	Mississippi	Hamblet	<i>Phaseolus</i> sp.
gracilariid moth - <i>Cnepomorpha</i> sp.	HO	05/27/98	Washington	Pastel	<i>Euphorbia longan</i>

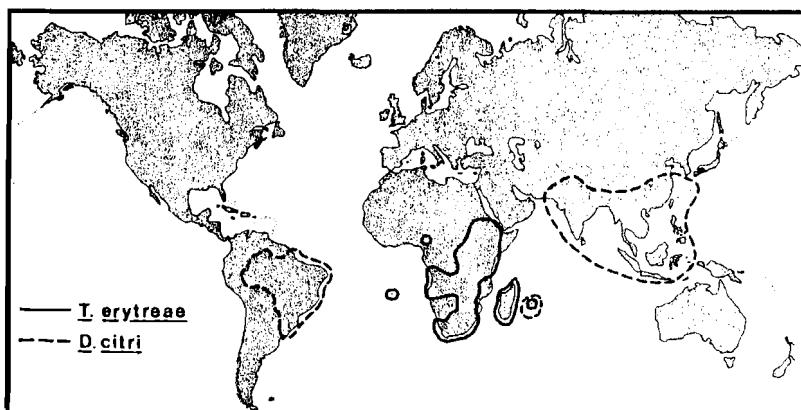
SIGNIFICANT FINDS IN OTHER STATES

ASIATIC CITRUS PSYLLID, *Diaphorina citri* -(Q)- This psyllid is a new United States record and was found in southeast Florida. It is known in Broward and Dade counties and is probably in other southern Florida counties. Asiatic citrus psyllid can reduce orchards to unproductive levels in two ways; by feeding on new growth, and by vectoring a serious bacterial disease. This disease, known as greening disease, is responsible for mottled leaves and the production of a poor quality fruit that retains portions of its green peel until maturity. In older papers, the causal agent was reported to be a virus, or a MLO (mycoplasma-like-organism). However, it was recently described as a gram negative bacterium. Greening is known to be transmitted by another psyllid, *Trioza erytreae*, in South Africa. Very similar diseases include likubin of Taiwan, vein-phloem degeneration of Indonesia, and yellow shoot of Mainland China. Diagnosis of these diseases is often difficult since symptoms can be the result of other disorders. Fortunately, greening disease has yet to be found in Florida or anywhere in the New World.

The following information is an excerpt from a report by Marjorie Hoy, Department of Entomology and Nematology, University of Florida, and Ru Nguyen, Division of Plant Industry, Florida Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services describing some important elements of the psyllid's affect on the host and of greening disease:

High populations of *D. citri* cause feeding damage because they attack young tender growth, causing leaf distortion and curling. This damage results from the withdrawal of large amounts of sap from the foliage, heavy development of sooty mold on honeydew-covered leaves, and possibly from a toxic substance injected into the plant tissue. Greening symptoms include mottling and yellow veins on the leaves, out-of-season flowering, abnormal fruit drop, fruit lopsidedness, off-color fruit at harvest, and an unpleasant flavor in the juice. All species of citrus appear to be susceptible, but sweet orange, mandarin, and tangelo are most affected in Asia.

Asiatic citrus psyllid is distributed throughout southern and south-east Asia where it effects *Citrus* species and other Rutaceae. Its presence in the New World had previously been known only from Brazil (see map below, which also includes the known distribution of *Trioza erytreae*). **DESCRIPTION AND IDENTIFICATION:** Eggs of *D. citri* are laid in the spring and are imbedded in the plant tissue via an egg stalk. They are laid only on new growth or tender



shoots, usually in crevices. The eggs have an orange hue that is accentuated with heavy infestations. Nymphs hatch in about five days. There are five nymphal instars; the full grown nymph is light yellow with a trace of orange on the abdomen. The lifecycle takes about 20-40 days, and there may be up to 30 overlapping generations per year. Each female may lay up to 800 eggs during her two-month lifespan. This psyllid is most active during periods of new growth of citrus, and can be found in large numbers on the lower side of the leaves. Adults of *D. citri* are approximately the size of aphids (2.5 mm), but resemble small cicadas. They have long, simple, and segmented antennae and have pale brown pictured wings marked by a thick, central pale stripe.

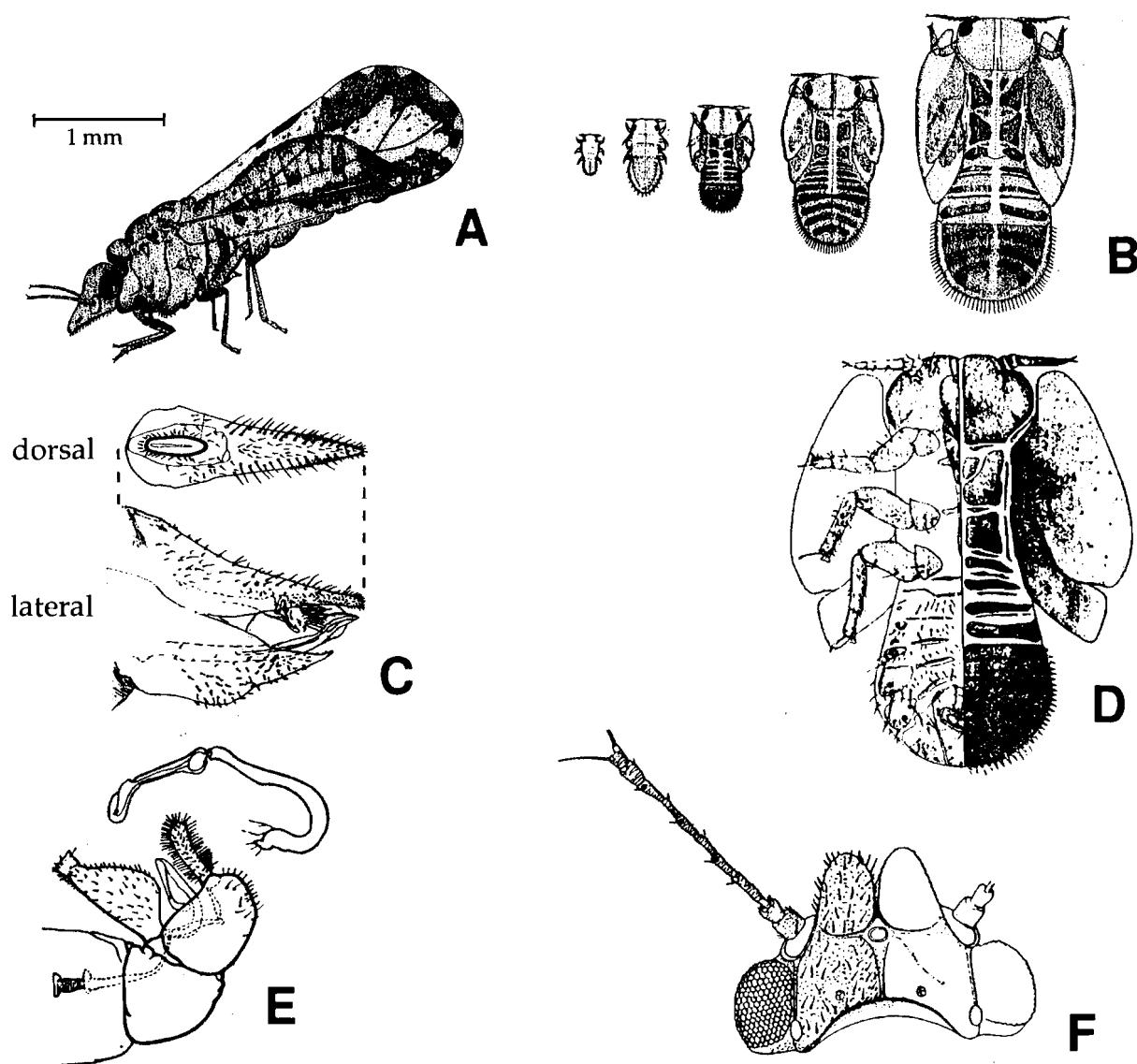


Fig. 7. Asiatic citrus psyllid, *Diaphorina citri*. A: adult; B: five nymphal instars; C: female ovipositor (dorsal and lateral); D: fifth instar nymph; E: male genital capsule (lateral); F: head of adult. Figures A & B, adapted from Husain, M. A. and Nath, D. 1927. Department of Agriculture in India Mem. (Ent. Ser.) 10(2), 27 pp. Figures C-F, adapted from Cooperative Economic Insect Report, 1959: Insects not known to occur in the United States, 9:24.

SMALL HIVE BEETLE , *Aethina tumida* -(Q)- This beetle, in the family Nitidulidae is related to the sap beetles and is known in its native South Africa as an apiary pest. This find in St. Lucie County, Florida, represents a Western Hemisphere record. The small hive beetles, as they are commonly called, are found in active bee hives and stored bee equipment. Here they feed on honey and pollen (see figure 8B). Adults are broad, flattened and about 5-7 mm long and dark brown in color, with an oval shape, similar to Coccinellidae (see figure 8A). The larvae are elongate, whitish grubs with rows of small spines along the back. Superficially, the larvae look very similar to wax moth larvae (subfamily Galleriinae) *Galléra mellonélla* (Linn.). However, the beetle larvae have larger legs, restricted to the thorax, and have no prolegs.

The burrowing larvae cause damage to the combs and kill bee brood. Infestation causes the bees to abandon the combs. The honey ferments when the beetle larvae defecate in the honey, producing a frothy mess in honey houses. Once the honey is contaminated, it is no longer salable, and moreover it is unpalatable to bees and cannot even be used as bee feed. The presence of these beetles is of concern to the economic integrity of apiary industries.

ASIATIC LONGHORNED BEETLE , *Anoplophora glabripennis* -- This insect, indigenous to China, Korea, and Japan, was found in the Chicago metropolitan area during July and August. Although this infestation does not fall within the time frame of this issue, its presence in the state of Illinois has been a serious threat, as biologists are finding the beetles in maple, box elder, locust, ash and elm trees. Three Chicago neighborhoods have been under quarantine; Ravenswood, Summit, and Addison. It was considered established in New York in 1996 (see CPPDR vol. 16 (3-6):60) where it attacked trees in Brooklyn and Amityville. Since the beetles live deep within the trees, the only eradication method is to cut down infested trees, chop them in a shredder, and burn the chips. It will attack trees of all ages and health, and its ability to produce new adults each year, instead of every 2-4 years like other longhorn beetles, makes it even more threatening to hardwood species in this country.

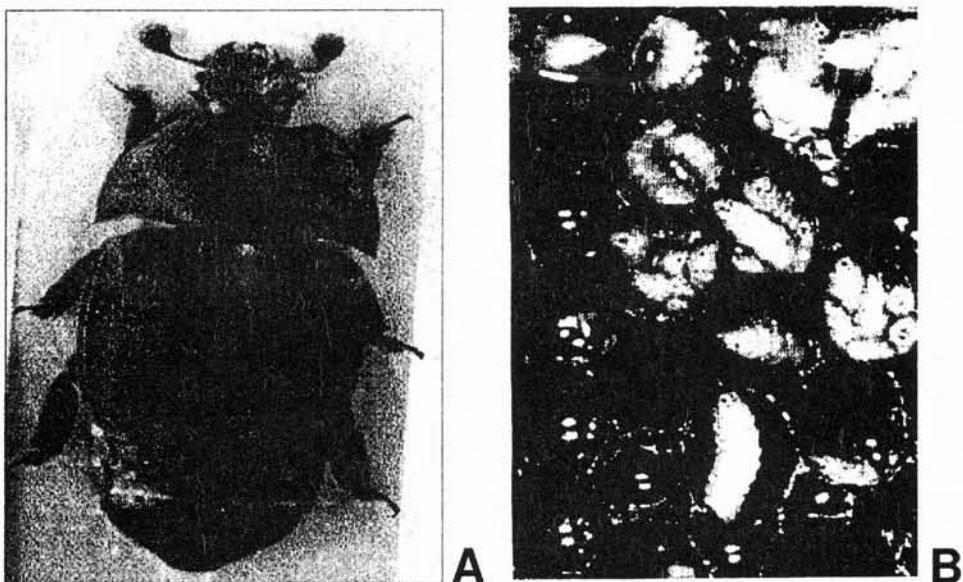


Fig.8. Small hive beetle, *Aethina tumida*. A: dorsal view of adult; B: larvae infested honeycomb.
DPI photos taken by Jeff Lotz.

Recently Introduced Pests of *Eucalyptus*

With the discovery of the new lerp psyllid in California, and with the current state of joint cooperation between various agencies dealing with tree problems in the state, we were asked by Rod Lampman, Deputy Agricultural Commissioner in San Bernardino County, to supply a list of recently introduced pests that are problems on eucalyptus. For many years there were very few insects that could be found on eucalyptus of all types, and then only in small numbers in isolated instances. Now there is a large number of pest species, several of which are taking their toll on the health of many of the more common eucalyptus species. Starting with the discovery of the then undescribed eucalyptus psyllid (*Blastopsylla occidentalis*) in 1983, the following list covers the recently introduced species, the date and location of the first record, and the dates and locations for each new county record.

Pest Name	Date found	County	City
<i>Eucalyptus psyllid (<i>Blastopsylla occidentalis</i>)</i>			
	04/08/83	Los Angeles *	Sylmar
	04/17/83	Alameda	Sunol
	04/27/83	Orange	Trabuco Canyon/ Yorba Linda
	05/02/83	San Bernardino	R. Cucamonga
	05/06/83	San Diego	La Jolla/Balboa Pk
	05/13/83	Ventura	Ventura/Fillmore Moorpark
	05/18/83	Santa Barbara	Santa Barbara
	03/08/89	Riverside	Corona
	07/24/91	Santa Cruz	Santa Cruz
	10/02/91	San Joaquin	Stockton
	08/06/91	Monterey	Salinas
	08/20/94	Sacramento	Sacramento

*Tristania psyllid (*Ctenarytaina longicauda*)*

05/19/83	San Diego *	Clairemont
02/16/84	Orange	Huntington Beach
10/08/84	Santa Barbara	Santa Barbara
08/20/86	Santa Clara	San Jose
06/05/89	Ventura	Ventura
09/14/90	San Mateo	Colma (Nursery)
08/22/91	Los Angeles	Carson (Nursery)

(Continued)

Pest Name	Date found	County	City
Eucalyptus borer (<i>Phoracantha semipunctata</i>)			
	11/03/84	Orange *	El Toro
	03/18/85	Riverside	Corona
	03/22/85	San Diego	San Onofre
	04/10/85	Los Angeles	Long Beach
	09/03/85	San Bernardino	Fontana
	12/01/87	Ventura	Santa Paula
	07/13/88	Santa Barbara	Santa Barbara
	02/02/89	Alameda	Fremont
	03/10/89	Contra Costa	Concord
	10/19/90	Monterey	Big Sur
	01/28/91	Solano	Benicia
	02/04/91	Sonoma	Sonoma
	03/27/91	San Mateo	Menlo Park
	09/01/92	Sacramento	Fair Oaks
	07/17/93	San Joaquin	Lodi
	11/15/93	Napa	Napa
	10/16/95	Glenn	Orland
	03/22/96	Tehama	Anderson
	01/21/97	Tulare	Woodlake
	10/29/97	Madera	Madera

Blue gum psyllid (*Ctenarytaina eucalypti*)

01/25/91	Monterey *	Prunedale
06/12/91	San Benito	Aromas
06/14/91	Santa Cruz	Watsonville
07/25/91	Los Angeles	Los Angeles
07/30/91	Orange	Tustin
07/31/91	Alameda	Oakland
08/07/91	Contra Costa	Brentwood
08/07/91	Santa Clara	Sunnyvale
08/08/91	Solano	Rockville
08/13/91	San Luis Obispo	Arroyo Grande
08/26/91	Santa Barbara	Santa Maria
08/26/91	San Diego	Fallbrook
09/03/91	Ventura	Fillmore
10/23/91	San Joaquin	French Camp
11/20/91	Sacramento	Meadowview
03/12/92	Sonoma	Penngrove
03/26/92	San Bernardino	Alta Loma

(Continued)

Pest Name	Date found	County	City
Blue gum psyllid, continued			
	04/02/92	San Mateo	Burlingame
	04/11/92	Tuolumne	Jamestown
	04/17/92	Tulare	Woodlake
	04/20/92	Stanislaus	Modesto
	04/24/92	Napa	Napa
	05/12/92	Fresno	Clovis
	05/19/92	Merced	Los Banos
	05/26/92	Yolo	Davis
	06/16/92	Placer	Auburn
	06/18/92	Riverside	Temecula
	10/08/92	Mendocino	Redwood Valley
	06/07/93	Marin	Fairfax
	07/29/94	Humboldt	Eureka
Eucalyptus psyllid (<i>Ctenarytaina spatulata</i>)			
	07/22/91	Orange *	Tustin
	07/24/91	Santa Cruz	Santa Cruz
	08/31/91	Monterey	Prunedale
Australian gum tree weevil (<i>Gonipterus scutellatus</i>)			
	03/14/94	Ventura *	Ventura
	01/18/96	Los Angeles	Malibu
Australian eucalyptus beetle (<i>Phoracantha recurva</i>)			
	06/24/95	Riverside *	Riverside
Eucalyptus gall wasp (<i>Aprostocetus</i> sp.)			
	02/02/95	Santa Barbara *	Carpinteria
	02/06/95	Orange	Westminster
	02/06/95	San Bernardino	R. Cucamonga
	06/21/95	Los Angeles	Baldwin Park

(Continued)

Pest Name	Date found	County	City
Lemon gum psyllid (<i>Cryptoneossa triangula</i>)			
	07/13/95	Orange *	Anaheim
Redgum lerp psyllid (<i>Glycaspis brimblecombei</i>)			
	06/17/98	Los Angeles *	El Monte
Australian tortoise beetle (<i>Trachymela sloanei</i> (Blackburn))			
	02/98	Riverside *	La Sierra
	06/98	Orange	Tustin

* Also New North American Record

BOTANY HIGHLIGHTS

On the following pages are two items dealing with the California distribution of the "A" rated introduced pest plant, bladder-flower, *Araujia sericifera*. First is a distribution map, and second there are multiple pages containing the current verified localities of this weed in the state. These data have been compiled by Dr. Doug Barbe, our former Botanist/Plant Taxonomist. Doug retired a year ago but continues working with our new Botanist, Dr. Fred Hrusa and CDFA's Integrated Pest Management Branch, to compile data records of the "A" and "B" rated weeds in the state.

For a listing of rated California weeds see the article by Doug Barbe in the October-November, 1995 issue of CPPDR 14(5-6):77-110.

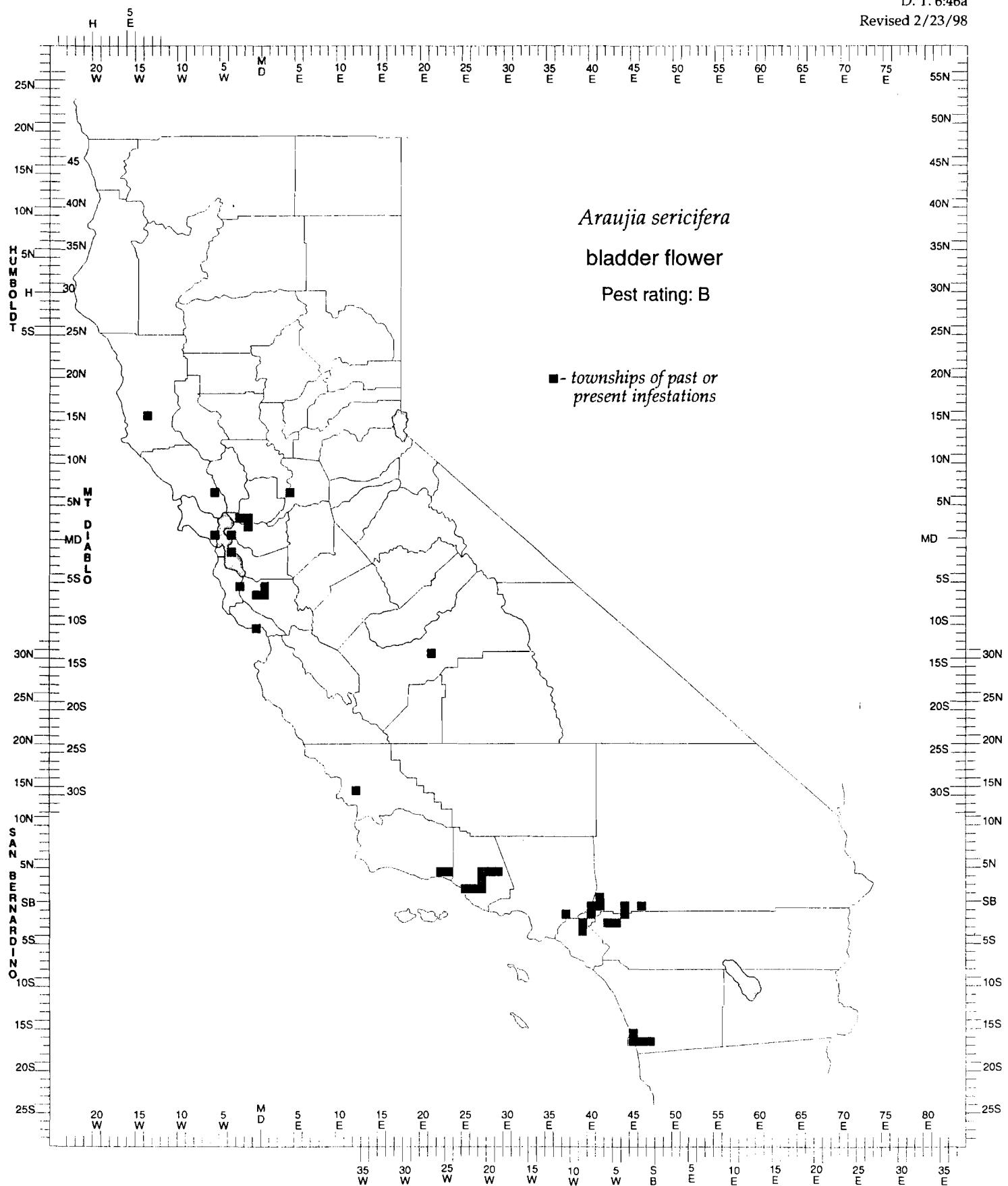
STATE OF CALIFORNIA • DEPARTMENT OF FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

DIVISION OF PLANT INDUSTRY • PLANT PEST DIAGNOSTICS BRANCH • BOTANY

DETECTION MANUAL

D. T. 6:46a

Revised 2/23/98



***Araujia sericifera* Brot.**

"bladder-flower"											
County	Date	Twp	Rng	Scc BM	Net Ac	Grs Ac	#Plts	Collector	Af	Herbarium	Notes
Alameda County											
1 ALA 1941/08/03		T01S	R04W	S— M				Brucellin	O	CAS	Berkeley; Blake Garden, cultivated.
1 ALA 1988/07/08		T03S	R02W	S— M				Stockel	C		Castro Valley; Castro Valley.
1 ALA 1995/10/25		T03S	R02E	S— M				Curtner	C		Livermore; residence garden 981 Alden Ln.
Butte County											
4 BUT 1905/10/31		T22N	R01E	S— M				anon.	U	UC	Chico; Cultivated, Chico Nursery Co.
Contra Costa County											
7 CCA 1969/03/11		T01N	R04W	S— M				DeBoer	C		Richmond; 626 33rd St, Tomlinson property.
7 CCA 1985/09/17		T02N	R01W	S— M				Stout	C		Concord; 3961 Juniper Dr, Dana property.
Fresno County											
10 FRE 1971/09/29		T 14S	R22E	S— M	<0.01	<0.01	1	Medeiros	C		Sanger; Perez property.
Los Angeles County											
19 LAX 1962/11/07		T02S	R11W	S— S				Yutani	O		Whittier; N/Beverly Blvd, near Rose Hills Cemetery.
19 LAX 1965/02/15		T01N	R11W	S— S				Stumbo	O	RSA	Monrovia; Roadbank, Lux Arboretum Annex.
19 LAX 1965/10/04		T01S	R08W	S04 S				Thorne 41863 U	RSA		Claremont; Pest in Rancho Santa Ana Botanic Garden.
Marin County											
21 MRN 1963/08/26		T01N	R06W	S— M				Flack	O	CAS	Kenfield; Cultivated.
Mendocino County											
23 MEN 1990/09/17		T15N	R14W	S— M				Xerogeanes	C		Ukiah; Low Gap Rd, garden. County report.
Mono County											
26 MNO 1991/11/22		T01S	R02W	S36 S			1	Crowley	C		Yuccupa; 11879 Adams.
Napa County											
28 NAP 1971/03/21		T08N	R06W	S— M				Fuller	S		St Helena; Beringer Bros Winery, ornamental planting.
Orange County											
30 ORA 1957/04/25		T03S	R09W	S— S				Millar	O		Placentia; 4741 S Valencia Ave, Millar property.
30 ORA 1968/08/24		T04S	R09W	S— S				Clarke	U	UCR	Anaheim; Santa Ana Canyon Rd.

County	Date	Twp	Rng	Sec	BM	Net Ac	Grs Ac	#Plts	Collector	Af	Herbarium	Notes
Riverside County												
33 RIV	1970/07/27	T02S	R04W	S29	S				Clarke	U	UCR	Riverside; S/Pennsylvania Ave, W/Canyon Crest Dr.
33 RIV	1971/11/01	T02S	R04W	S19	S	40.00			Davis	S		Riverside; NW cor Blaine St and Gage Canal.
33 RIV	1973/08/27	T03S	R05W	S03	S				Harris	C		Riverside; 2858 Madison St, Mayes property.
33 RIV	1982/12/—	T03S	R06W	S—	S				Sanders	U		Corona; Hedge, 2 mi S/Hwy 91 on W/side Lincoln Ave.
Sacramento County												
34 SAC	1964/03/16	T08N	R04E	S01	M				Fuller	11727	S	Sacramento; Capitol Park.
34 SAC	1966/09/12	T08N	R04E	S01	M				Scribner	C		Sacramento; 2144 3rd Ave, Harton property.
San Bernardino County												
36 SBD	1961/09/11	T02S	R08W	S10	S				Pratt	C	CDA	Chino; Chino.
36 SBD	1971/06/08	T01S	R08W	S—	S				Cruzen	C		Upland; Upland.
36 SBD	1989/10/24	T01N	R07W	S21	S	0.25	1.00		Hitchcock	S		Rancho Cucamonga; NE/Carmelian and Hidden Farm Rd.
36 SBD	1991/11/04	T01S	R08W	S14	S				Davey	C		Montclair; I-10 eastbound 100 yds W/Benson in Acacia trees.
36 SBD	1992/08/28	T01S	R04W	S34	S	0.01	0.01	1	Moon	C		Colton; Residence garden, 23920 Prado Ln.
San Diego County												
37 SDG	1895/07/—	T17S	R03W	S—	S				Brandegee	O	UC	San Diego; San Diego.
37 SDG	1961/11/29	T12S	R02W	S—	S				Franklin	C	CDA	Escondido; Escondido.
37 SDG	1966/02/24	T17S	R02W	S—	S				Opel	C		San Diego; 2885 Newton Ave, ornamental.
37 SDG	1974/06/18	T17S	R01W	S19	S				Davis	S		Sunnyside; Briarwood and Sweetwater Rds.
37 SDG	1975/10/17	T17S	R02W	S15	S				Gordon	C		San Diego; 5651 Bonita Dr.
37 SDG	1977/02/23	T16S	R03W	S—	S				Opel	C		San Diego; 4118 Arizona St.
San Joaquin County												
39 SJQ	1913/07/30	T01S	R07E	S—	M				Blaisdell	O	CAS	Manteca; Cultivated.
San Luis Obispo County												
40 SLO	1992/08/11	T30S	R12E	S35	M			1	Doran	C		San Luis Obispo; Marsh St.
40 SLO	1998/02/19	T30S	R12E	S26	M	0.01			Doran	C		San Luis Obispo; residence garden, 1502 Higuera St.
San Mateo County												
41 SMT	1978/10/02	T02S	R04W	S—	M			1	Voss	C		Redwood City; 1424 Middlefield Rd.
Santa Barbara County												
42 SBA	1959/05/07	T04N	R25W	S—	S				Pollard	O	CAS	Carpinteria; Carpinteria.
42 SBA	1961/09/13	T04N	R25W	S—	S				Pollard	O	CAS RSA	Carpinteria; lemon grove.
42 SBA	1966/06/26	T04N	R27W	S—	S				Pollard	O	CAS	Montecito; Barker Pass Rd.

<u>County</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Twp</u>	<u>Rng</u>	<u>Sec</u>	<u>BM</u>	<u>Net Ac</u>	<u>Grs Ac</u>	<u>#Plts</u>	<u>Collector</u>	<u>Af</u>	<u>Herbarium</u>	<u>Notes</u>
Santa Clara County												
43 SCL	1955/11/21	T06S	R03W	S—	M				Thomas	U	DS	Palo Alto; Jordan Hall, Stanford campus.
43 SCL	1966/03/23	T07S	R01E	S05	M				Mutzenberg	C		San Jose; N 12th and E Empire Sts, Sanchez property.
43 SCL	1966/09/08	T07S	R01E	S14	M				Cottle	C		San Jose; 1072 S 7th St, Viteck property.
43 SCL	1972/02/28	T06S	R01E	S32	M				Ferrera	C		San Jose; San Jose.
43 SCL	1994/11/22	T07S	R01W	S23	M				Alaimo	S		San Jose; residence garden, 906 Oakdale Place.
Santa Cruz County												
44 SCR	1993/09/28	T11S	R01W	S08	M				Perry	C		Santa Cruz; residence garden, 2450 Paul Minnie Ave.
Solano County												
48 SOL	1975/10/27	T03N	R03W	S—	M				DeHoop	C		Vallejo; 30 Hermosa Ave, Johnson property.
Ventura County												
56 VEN	1958/05/27	T02N	R21W	S—	S				Jones	C		Camarillo; Marvel and Bean.
56 VEN	1959/07/01	T02N	R21W	S—	S				Commiss.	C		Camarillo; Santa Rosa Valley Rd.
56 VEN	1959/07/01	T04N	R20W	S—	S				Commiss.	C		Santa Paula; East Telegraph Rd.
56 VEN	1961/07/07	T04N	R21W	S—	S				Holmer	C		Santa Paula; Santa Paula Canyon.
56 VEN	1962/10/19	T04N	R19W	S—	S				Pollard	O		Ventura; NW/Ramona St at SPRR.
56 VEN	1967/08/11	T02N	R23W	S—	S				Pollard	O		Ventura; Ventura Ave at Fraser Ln.
56 VEN	1968/08/23	T02N	R23W	S—	S				Weiss	C		Ventura; 1879 San Nicholas St.
56 VEN	1972/06/14	T02N	R23W	S04	S				Hartman	C		Ventura; Greenthumb Inc, 1899 Victoria Ave.
56 VEN	1983/02/16	T02N	R22W	S06	S				Cozzola	C		Ventura; Day and Loma Vista Rds.
56 VEN	1983/07/11	T03N	R21W	S16	S				Cozzola	C		Santa Paula; 412 Trent Lane.

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